- Teehankee, Julio. 2017. "Was Duterte's Rise Inevitable?" In A Duterte Reader: Critical Essays on Rodrigo Duterte's Early Presidency, edited by Nicole Curato, 37–56. Quezon City, Philippines: Ateneo de Manila University Press.
- Törnquist, Olle. 1993. "Democratic 'Empowerment' and Democratization of Politics." *Kasarinlan* 8 (3): 22–57.
- Turner, Mark. 1991. "Politics during the Transition in Zamboanga City, 1984–1988." In From Marcos to Aquino: Local Perspectives on Political Transition in the Philippines, edited by Benedict Kerkvliet and Resil Mojares, 13–35. Quezon City, Philippines: Ateneo de Manila University Press.
- Wolters, Willem. 1991. "New Beginning or Return to the Past in Nueva Ecija Politics?" In From Marcos to Aquino: Local Perspectives on Political Transition in the Philippines, edited by Benedict Kerkvliet and Resil Mojares, 206–25. Quezon City, Philippines: Ateneo de Manila University Press.
- Wui, Marlon, and Ma. Glenda Lopez, eds. 1997. State-Civil Society Relations in Policy-Making (Philippine Democracy Agenda Vol. 2). Quezon City, Philippines: Third World Studies Center, University of the Philippines Diliman.
- Wurfel, David. 1988. Filipino Politics: Development and Decay. Quezon City, Philippines: Ateneo de Manila University Press.